

Trade Update 2018: Sub-Saharan Africa in focus

Annexes A1 and A2 — Major exporters and importers

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Annexe A1 Annual authorized small arms and light weapons exports by major exporter (annual exports of at least USD 10 million), 2015

Exporter*	USD value, unless stated otherwise (rounded to the nearest million ***)	Main importer (top five by decreasing value; share of exports expressed as a percentage)	Types of small arms and light weapons exported/transferred** by decreasing value	Remarks
Australia	At least 21 million ***	United States (38%), Singapore (10%), New Zealand (5%), China (5%), South Africa (5%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols	Australia did not report exports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Austria	At least 302 million *** EUR 220 million (USD 292 million)◆	United States (84%), Germany (2%), Netherlands (1%), Switzerland (1%), Italy (1%) ***	Revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	Austria did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Belgium	At least 153 million ***	United States (43%), Mexico (10%), France (7%), Portugal (6%), United Kingdom (5%) ***	Sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, military weapons, sporting and hunting shotguns, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges	Belgium did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	At least 14 million ***	United States (71%), Turkey (7%), Thailand (7%), Germany (7%), Mexico (7%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges	Bosnia and Herzegovina did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

Brazil	At least 559 million ***	United States (35%), Saudi Arabia (20%), Indonesia (18%), United Arab Emirates (4%), Estonia (3%) ***	Shotgun cartridges, military weapons, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns	Brazil did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Bulgaria	At least 25 million *** EUR 31 million (USD 41 million) ♣ EUR 31 million (USD 41 million) ♦	Germany (20%), Qatar (20%), Indonesia (16%), Thailand (16%), United States (12%) ***	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military weapons, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Bulgaria did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Canada	At least 87 million ***	United States (79%), Netherlands (2%), United Arab Emirates (2%), Iraq (2%), United Kingdom (1%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons	Canada did not report exports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
China	At least 96 million ***	United States (56%), Canada (7%), Pakistan (5%), Bangladesh (5%), Thailand (4%) ***	Parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, military weapons	China did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Croatia	At least 101 million *** EUR 33 million (USD 44 million) ♦	United States (70%), Iraq (19%), Saudi Arabia (7%), Bulgaria (2%), Cameroun (0%) ***	Revolvers and pistols, military weapons, small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Croatia did not report exports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

Cyprus	At least 10 million ***	Kuwait (30%), Lebanon (20%), Egypt (10%), India (10%), Jordan (10%) ***	Shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles	Cyprus did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Czech Republic	At least 202 million *** EUR 120 million (USD 159 million) ♣ EUR 26 million (USD 34 million) ♦	United States (42%), Germany (7%), Slovakia (6%), Poland (4%), Mexico (3%) ***	Small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns	Czech Republic did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Finland	At least 88 million *** EUR 6 million (USD 8 million) ♣ EUR 6 million (USD 8 million) ♦	United States (34%), Canada (10%), Australia (9%), Sweden (8%), Italy (5%) ***	Sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	Finland did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
France	At least 103 million ***	Ivory Coast (25%), Niger (19%), United States (19%), Indonesia (14%), Portugal (4%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting rifles	France did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Germany	At least 408 million ***	United States (32%), France (8%), Austria (7%), Switzerland (6%), Netherlands (5%) ***	Small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, military weapons, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun cartridges	Germany did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

Hungary	At least 24 million ***	United States (50%), Germany (46%), Slovakia (0%), Poland (0%), Norway (0%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons	Hungary did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
India	At least 43 million ***	United States (58%), Nepal (14%), Turkey (9%), Israel (7%), Philippines (2%) ***	Parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, military weapons, small arms ammunition	India did not report exports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Israel	At least 100 million ***	United States (64%), Mexico (13%), Philippines (5%), Thailand (4%), Brazil (4%) ***	Parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, military weapons, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Israel did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Italy	At least 582 million ***	United States (53%), United Kingdom (6%), Germany (4%), France (4%), Canada (2%) ***	Sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Italy did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Japan	At least 91 million ***	United States (58%), Belgium (13%), Canada (8%), Australia (5%), France (4%) ***	Parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns	Japan did not report exports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

Mexico	At least 65 million ***	United States (94%), El Salvador (2%), Guatemala (2%), Honduras (2%), Paraguay (2%) ***	Parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges	Mexico did not report exports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Norway	At least 78 million ***	Brazil (31%), United States (23%), Poland (12%), Latvia (5%), Switzerland (4%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	Norway did not report exports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Philippines	At least 23 million ***	United States (74%), Thailand (17%), Germany (0%), Canada (0%), Italy (0%) ***	Revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges	The Philippines did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Poland	At least 23 million *** EUR 12 million (USD 16 million) ♣ EUR 12 million (USD 16 million) ♦	Iraq (22%), Czech Republic (17%), United States (13%), Nigeria (9%), Burkina Faso (9%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Poland did not report exports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Portugal	At least 25 million *** EUR 261,000 (USD 346,000) ♦	Belgium (48%), United States (16%), Spain (12%), France (4%), Turkey (4%) ***	Sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges	Portugal did not report exports of military firearms, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Russian Federation	At least 212 million ***	United States (52%), Bangladesh (24%), Namibia (8%), Germany (4%), Poland (2%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun cartridges	The Russian Federation did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

Serbia	At least 60 million ***	United States (73%), Germany (5%), Azerbaijan (3%), Australia (2%), Canada (2%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, military weapons	Serbia did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Slovakia	At least 53 million *** EUR 7 million (USD 9 million)◆	Saudi Arabia (58%), Iraq (8%), United States (8%), Uganda (6%), Equatorial Guinea (4%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Slovakia did not report exports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
South Korea	At least 368 million ***	Iraq (41%), United States (30%), Saudi Arabia (9%), United Arab Emirates (5%), Indonesia (3%) ***	Small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	South Korea did not report exports of sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Spain	At least 88 million *** EUR 16 million (USD 21 million)◆	United States (27%), France (6%), Ghana (6%), Portugal (5%), Australia (3%) ***	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Spain did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Sweden	At least 44 million *** EUR 1 million (USD 1 million)◆	United States (25%), Norway (14%), Finland (9%), Germany (7%), Denmark (7%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, military weapons, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, revolvers and pistols	Sweden did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Switzerland	At least 107 million *** EUR 20 million (USD 27 million)♣	Germany (14%), Pakistan (12%), Indonesia (12%), Oman (11%), United States (8%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	Switzerland did not report exports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

Taiwan	At least 33 million ***	United States (79%), Japan (6%), Philippines (3%), Canada (3%), Germany (0%) ***	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Taiwan did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
Turkey	At least 184 million ***	United States (43%), Lebanon (5%), Italy (4%), France (3%), Russia / USSR (Former) (3%) ***	Sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting rifles, military weapons	Turkey did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
United Arab Emirates	At least 13 million ***	Malawi (46%), United States (23%), Saudi Arabia (8%), Morocco (8%), Algeria (8%) ***	Military weapons, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges	The United Arab Emirates did not report exports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
United Kingdom	At least 78 million ***	United States (31%), Australia (6%), Denmark (6%), Switzerland (5%), Germany (4%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, military weapons, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	The United Kingdom did not report exports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.
United States	At least 1075 million ***	Canada (20%), Saudi Arabia (9%), Australia (9%), United Arab Emirates (6%), Lebanon (5%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	The United States did not report exports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on importers' reports) are probably underestimates.

Notes:

* Top exporters (those with an annual export value equal to or greater than USD 100 million, according to UN Comtrade and estimates) are set in bold

** Excluding transfers contributing less than 1 per cent of the total annual value. This ranking is based on both direct and mirror data, as reported to UN Comtrade and aggregated by NISAT

*** The following UN Comtrade commodity categories are used in this analysis of the small arms trade: 930120, 930190, 930200, 930320, 930330, 930510, 930520, 930521, 930529, 930621, and 930630. This list includes categories from different versions of the Harmonized System (HS), some of which states may still use to report on their transfers. In HS 2002, four categories replaced category 930100 (military weapons): 930111 and 930119 (which were dropped by HS 2012) for artillery weapons, 930120 for light weapons, and 930190 for other military weapons. Similarly, in HS 2012, category 930520 replaced categories 930521 (shotgun barrels) and 930529 (parts and components of shotguns and rifles).

**** ITC (2016) ; NISAT (2014) ; UN Comtrade (n.d.).

♣ National arms export reports: Bulgaria (2016); Czech Republic (n.d.); Finland (n.d.); Poland (2016); Switzerland (n.d.)

♦ Eighteenth Annual EU Report (CoEU, 2017).

Explanatory notes:

Note A: UN Comtrade data in this table was calculated using the Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers' reliability index; see Small Arms Survey (2005, pp. 99–100, Box 4.1) and Marsh (2005).

Note B: The cut-off date for inclusion of data from national arms export reports in this table is November 2017.

Note C: Customs data and data in national arms export reports as well as the EU Report diverge for a number of reasons. Two important causes of discrepancies are: (a) unlike customs data, national arms export reports sometimes do not include exports of what is categorized as 'civilian' weapons, and (b) many countries use the Wassenaar Arrangement Munitions List (ML) in their arms export reports. With one exception (ML1), the categories of the ML do not distinguish small arms and light weapons from other types of weapons. The Small Arms Survey records the ML1 value in the table; hence, many types of small arms and light weapons and all types of small arms ammunition are excluded (Small Arms Survey, 2005, pp. 101–02).

Note D: In this table, 'transfer' includes sales, international assistance and training, and temporary transfers. See Small Arms Survey (2009, p. 9, Box. 1.1).

Note E: UN Comtrade figures exclude a variety of weapon types and ammunition, such as man-portable missiles; as a result, the figures presented here for some countries are probably underestimates.

Annex A2 Annual authorized small arms and light weapons imports by major importers (annual Imports of at least USD 10 million), 2015

Importer	USD value, unless stated otherwise (rounded to the nearest million***)	Main exporter (top five by decreasing value; share of imports expressed as a percentage)	Types of small arms and light weapons imported/transferred by decreasing value **	Remarks
Argentina	At least 21 million***	United States (48%), Brazil (19%), Italy (14%), Turkey (5%), Austria (5%) ***	Small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons, shotgun cartridges	Argentina did not report imports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Australia	At least 172 million***	United States (53%), Unspecified Country (16%), Finland (5%), Italy (4%), United Kingdom (3%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, military weapons, revolvers and pistols	Australia did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Austria	At least 50 million***	Germany (60%), United States (10%), Italy (6%), Belgium (4%), Norway (4%) ***	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Austria did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Bangladesh	At least 67 million***	Russian Federation (75%), Unspecified Country (10%), China (7%), Brazil (4%), Turkey (0%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, military weapons	Bangladesh did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.

Belgium	At least 66 million***	United States (26%), Japan (18%), Portugal (18%), Italy (8%), Germany (6%) ***	Sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Belgium did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Brazil	At least 41 million***	Norway (59%), United States (12%), Israel (10%), China (5%), Austria (5%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	Brazil did not report imports of, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Bulgaria	At least 14 million***	Germany (29%), Croatia (14%), Bangladesh (14%), Italy (7%), Austria (7%) ***	Parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, military weapons, revolvers and pistols	Bulgaria did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Canada	At least 303 million***	United States (72%), Italy (5%), Germany (4%), Finland (3%), Japan (2%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Canada did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Chile	At least 15 million***	Brazil (40%), United States (20%), Italy (13%), Spain (7%), China (7%) ***	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, military weapons, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles	Chile did not report imports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these

				categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
China	At least 10 million***	Italy (20%), Germany (20%), United Kingdom (20%), Australia (10%), Switzerland (10%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	China did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Colombia	At least 16 million***	United States (50%), Brazil (25%), Israel (13%), France (0%), United Kingdom (0%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	Colombia did not report imports of sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Côte d'Ivoire	At least 27 million***	France (96%), Unspecified Country (4%), United Kingdom (0%), Germany (0%), Switzerland (0%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Côte d'Ivoire did not report imports of pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Czech Republic	At least 31 million***	Germany (16%), Turkey (13%), Poland (13%), Italy (10%), United States (10%) ***	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, military weapons, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges	Czech Republic did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Denmark	At least 36 million***	United States (25%), Germany (22%), United Kingdom (14%), Italy (8%), Sweden (8%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, military weapons, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Denmark did not report imports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Egypt	At least 20 million***	United States (55%), Italy (30%), Czech Republic	Rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns,	Egypt did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and

		(5%), Cyprus (5%), Canada (0%) ***	military weapons, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges	hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Estonia	At least 24 million***	Brazil (67%), United States (13%), Germany (4%), Russia Federation (4%), Italy (0%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Estonia did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Finland	At least 23 million***	Italy (26%), Sweden (17%), Germany (13%), United States (13%), Czech Republic (9%) ***	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Finland did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
France	At least 126 million***	Germany (25%), Italy (19%), United States (13%), Belgium (8%), Brazil (6%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons	France did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Germany	At least 166 million***	United States (22%), Italy (15%), Switzerland (9%), Czech Republic (9%), Brazil (8%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Germany did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Hungary	At least 12 million***	Germany (33%), Italy (17%), Switzerland (8%),	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting	Hungary did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.,

		Czech Republic (8%), United States (8%) ***	rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons	pistols and revolvers, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Indonesia	At least 173 million***	Brazil (58%), France (8%), Switzerland (8%), South Korea (6%), Germany (6%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges	Indonesia did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Iraq	At least 207 million***	South Korea (73%), United States (11%), Croatia (9%), Poland (2%), Turkey (2%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols	Iraq did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Israel	At least 60 million***	United States (82%), India (5%), Italy (3%), South Korea (3%), Brazil (3%) ***	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols, military weapons, shotgun cartridges	Israel did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Italy	At least 64 million***	United States (23%), Germany (14%), Turkey (13%), Brazil (9%), Belgium (8%) ***	Small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Italy did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.

Japan	At least 31 million***	United States (42%), Italy (13%), France (6%), Taiwan (6%), Germany (6%) ***	Shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns, military weapons, sporting and hunting rifles	Japan did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Jordan	At least 11 million***	United States (45%), Brazil (27%), Poland (9%), Italy (9%), Cyprus (9%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, military weapons, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns	Jordan did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Kazakhstan	At least 12 million***	Germany (25%), Russian Federation (17%), Finland (17%), United States (8%), Slovakia (8%) ***	Sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, military weapons, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Kazakhstan did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Kuwait	At least 19 million***	United States (37%), Italy (21%), Cyprus (16%), Germany (11%), United Kingdom (5%) ***	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, military weapons, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles	Kuwait did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Lebanon	At least 70 million***	United States (73%), Turkey (14%), Italy (7%), Cyprus (3%), Brazil (1%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, military weapons, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles	Lebanon did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and

				accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Luxembourg	At least 10 million***	Germany (60%), Belgium (10%), Austria (10%), United Kingdom (10%), United States (0%) ***	Small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, military weapons, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Luxembourg did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Malawi	At least 13 million***	United Arab Emirates (46%), Hong Kong (31%), South Korea (8%), South Africa (8%), Brazil (0%) ***	Military weapons, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition	Malawi did not report imports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Malaysia	At least 18 million***	Belgium (22%), Turkey (17%), United States (17%), South Korea (11%), Switzerland (6%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	Malaysia did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Mexico	At least 81 million***	United States (35%), Belgium (20%), Israel (16%), Italy (9%), Czech Republic (9%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting rifles	Mexico did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Namibia	At least 23 million***	Russian Federation (74%), United States (4%), Germany (4%), Serbia (4%), Czech Republic (4%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	Namibia did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of

				these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Netherlands	At least 62 million***	Germany (32%), Brazil (13%), United States (11%), Switzerland (10%), Belgium (8%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	The Netherlands did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
New Zealand	At least 30 million***	United States (37%), Italy (10%), Finland (7%), Germany (7%), Australia (3%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, military weapons, revolvers and pistols	New Zealand did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Niger	At least 22 million***	France (91%), China (9%), Côte d'Ivoire (0%), South Korea (0%), United States (0%) ***	Military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., small arms ammunition	Niger did not report imports of parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Norway	At least 54 million***	United States (22%), Germany (20%), Sweden (11%), Italy (9%), Belgium (7%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols	Norway did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Oman	At least 31 million***	Switzerland (39%), United States (16%), Brazil (16%), Italy (13%), United Kingdom (6%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, military weapons, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles	Oman did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.

Pakistan	At least 29 million***	Switzerland (45%), China (17%), Turkey (10%), United States (10%), Brazil (7%) ***	Military weapons, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., small arms ammunition	Pakistan did not report imports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Paraguay	At least 16 million***	United States (50%), Brazil (13%), South Korea (6%), Argentina (6%), Italy (6%) ***	Revolvers and pistols, small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, military weapons, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, rocket and grenade launchers, etc.	Paraguay did not report imports of rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Peru	At least 14 million***	Brazil (21%), Spain (14%), United States (14%), South Korea (14%), Austria (14%) ***	Revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting rifles, military weapons, sporting and hunting shotguns	Peru did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Philippines	At least 36 million***	Italy (22%), United States (22%), Brazil (17%), Israel (14%), South Korea (6%) ***	Small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military weapons, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles	The Philippines did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Poland	At least 49 million***	Czech Republic (18%), Norway (18%), Germany (16%), Russian Federation (10%), United States (6%) ***	Small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting rifles, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, military weapons, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Poland did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Portugal	At least 36 million***	Belgium (25%), United States (17%), France (11%),	Parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, parts and	Portugal did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns

		Italy (11%), Spain (11%) ***	accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns	and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Qatar	At least 15 million***	Bulgaria (33%), United States (27%), Brazil (7%), Germany (7%), United Kingdom (7%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Qatar did not report imports of military firearms, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Russian Federation	At least 33 million***	Italy (24%), Czech Republic (21%), Germany (15%), Turkey (15%), Slovakia (6%) ***	Sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges	The Russian Federation did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Saudi Arabia	At least 285 million***	Brazil (39%), United States (33%), South Korea (12%), Slovakia (11%), Croatia (2%) ***	Shotgun cartridges, military weapons, small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns	Saudi Arabia did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Singapore	At least 10 million***	United States (20%), Australia (20%), Thailand (10%), India (10%), Malaysia (10%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles	Singapore did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.

Slovakia	At least 42 million***	Europe (43%), Czech Republic (31%), Germany (10%), Bulgaria (2%), Belarus (2%) ***	Small arms ammunition, military weapons, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns	Slovakia did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
South Africa	At least 44 million***	United States (34%), Italy (14%), Czech Republic (9%), Switzerland (7%), Germany (5%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	South Africa did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
South Korea	At least 54 million***	United States (63%), Pakistan (9%), Switzerland (7%), Germany (6%), Italy (2%) ***	Military weapons, small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns	South Korea did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Spain	At least 54 million***	Italy (22%), United States (15%), Germany (13%), South Korea (13%), Portugal (6%) ***	Small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., revolvers and pistols	Spain did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Sweden	At least 41 million***	Germany (20%), Finland (17%), United States (15%), Italy (12%), Brazil (7%) ***	Small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, military weapons, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Sweden did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.

Switzerland	At least 47 million***	Germany (51%), United States (11%), United Kingdom (9%), Italy (6%), Norway (6%) ***	Small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, shotgun cartridges, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	Switzerland did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Thailand	At least 58 million***	United States (31%), Czech Republic (9%), South Korea (9%), Israel (7%), Philippines (7%) ***	Small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, military weapons, sporting and hunting rifles, sporting and hunting shotguns, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun cartridges	Thailand did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Turkey	At least 54 million***	United States (24%), Italy (22%), Brazil (11%), Germany (9%), Czech Republic (7%) ***	Shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, military weapons, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., sporting and hunting rifles	Turkey did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
Ukraine	At least 16 million***	United States (50%), Turkey (13%), Austria (6%), Poland (6%), Spain (6%) ***	Sporting and hunting rifles, small arms ammunition, military weapons, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, revolvers and pistols	Ukraine did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, sporting and hunting shotguns, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, shotgun cartridges, small arms ammunition to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
United Arab Emirates	At least 134 million***	United States (51%), Brazil (18%), South Korea (13%), Switzerland (7%), Germany (3%) ***	Small arms ammunition, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., military weapons, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns	The United Arab Emirates did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.

United Kingdom	At least 96 million***	Italy (36%), United States (19%), Germany (15%), Belgium (7%), Turkey (2%) ***	Sporting and hunting shotguns, small arms ammunition, shotgun cartridges, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, military weapons, revolvers and pistols, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols	The United Kingdom did not report imports of military firearms, rocket and grenade launchers, etc., pistols and revolvers, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.
United States	At least 2.041 million***	Italy (15%), Austria (12%), Brazil (10%), Germany (6%), South Korea (5%) ***	Small arms ammunition, revolvers and pistols, sporting and hunting shotguns, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles, sporting and hunting rifles, parts and accessories of revolvers and pistols, shotgun cartridges, military weapons	The United States did not report imports of shotgun barrels, parts and accessories of shotguns and rifles to UN Comtrade for 2015; hence the values of these categories (based on exporters' reports) are probably underestimates.

Notes:

* Top importers (those with an annual import value equal to or greater than USD 100 million, according to UN Comtrade and estimates) are set in bold

** Excluding transfers contributing less than 1 per cent of the total annual value. This ranking is based on both direct and mirror data, as reported to UN Comtrade and aggregated by NISAT

*** The following UN Comtrade commodity categories are used in this analysis of the small arms trade: 930120, 930190, 930200, 930320, 930330, 930510, 930520, 930521, 930529, 930621, and 930630. This list includes categories from different versions of the Harmonized System (HS), some of which states may still use to report on their transfers. In HS 2002, four categories replaced category 930100 (military weapons): 930111 and 930119 (which were dropped by HS 2012) for artillery weapons, 930120 for light weapons, and 930190 for other military weapons. Similarly, in HS 2012, category 930520 replaced categories 930521 (shotgun barrels) and 930529 (parts and components of shotguns and rifles).

**** ITC (2016) ; NISAT (2014) ; UN Comtrade (n.d.)

Explanatory notes:

Note A: UN Comtrade data in this table was calculated using the Norwegian Initiative on Small Arms Transfers' reliability index; see Small Arms Survey (2005, pp. 99–100, Box 4.1) and Marsh (2005).

Note B: The cut-off date for inclusion of data from national arms export reports in this table is November 2017.

Note C: In this table, 'transfer' includes sales, international assistance and training, and temporary transfers. See Small Arms Survey (2009, p. 9, Box. 1.1).

Note D: UN Comtrade figures exclude a variety of weapon types and ammunition, such as man-portable missiles; as a result, the figures presented here for some countries are probably underestimates.

List of abbreviations

EU Report	Annual Report According to Operative Provision 8 of the European Union Code of Conduct on Arms Exports
EUR	Euro
ML	Munitions List (Wassenaar Arrangement)
USD	United States dollar

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