

Annexe 3. Civilian firearms ownership for 178 countries (alphabetical order, with sources)

Country	Registered	Unregistered independent est. low unregistered	Unregistered independent est. high unregistered	Low total from outside sources	High total from outside sources	Total from registered guns correlation	Total from regional correlation	Total from regional and global correlation	GNI (2005\$) per capita	Population, 2005	SAS	Source 1	Source 2	Source 3	Source 4	Source 5	Source 6	Source 7	
						$r = \frac{B_{reg}}{B_{total}}$	$B = 0.716 \times (1.927)$	$r(LMV) = 100/100$											
Afghanistan		500'000	1'500'000	500'000	1'500'000				260	30'946'700	"The Guns of Afghanistan," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), Ch. 2, p. 74.	"The Guns of Afghanistan," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), Ch. 2, p. 74.							
Albania	65'747	150'000	250'000	220'000	320'000				2'570	3'130'000		Paul Holton, Henry Smith, Bernardo Mariani, Simon Rynn, Larry Atree, Juliana Sokolová, <i>Turning the Page: Small Arms and Light Weapons in Albania</i> (London: Saferworld, 2005), pp. 45-51.							
Algeria								2'511'344	2'730	32'853'800	"Algeria," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007) ch. 3, p. 77.	correlation							
Angola		1'500'000	4'000'000	1'500'000	4'000'000				1'410	15'941'400		"Easy Access to Guns Concern as Election Nears," <i>IRIN</i> , 13 March 2006.	"Plan to Disarm Civilians: A Third of Angolans are Believed to be Armed," <i>IRIN</i> , 19 March 2004.						
Argentina	2'597'122	700'000	2'000'000	3'300'000	4'600'000				3'430	38'747'200		Carolina Sampó, "Argentina," in Karp and Restrepo, eds., <i>Small Arms in South America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, forthcoming).	Khatchik Derghoukassian, "Armas livianas, violencia y seguridad: bases y lineamientos para una investigación" (Light Weapons, Violence and Security: Bases and Guidelines for an Investigation), with Dr. Hernán Lapieza Spotta, <i>I Seminario de Seguridad, Violencia y Democracia -Bloque Armas y violencia</i> (La Plata, Argentina: Instituto de Política Criminal y de Seguridad de la Provincia de Buenos Aires, 10-11 August 1999), p. 12.						
Armenia								377'533	4'470	3'016'400		correlation.	Gagik Avagyan, "Armenia: Forcing the Peace," in Stephanie Cooper, et al., <i>Small Arms Control in Eurasia</i> (London: International Alert, January 2004)						
Australia	2'500'000	400'000	700'000	2'900'000	3'200'000				33'120	20'329'000	"The impact of gun control measures in Australia," <i>Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk</i> ch. 6, pp. 184-186.	Harding 1996 cited in Philip Alpers and Connor Twyford, <i>Small Arms in the Pacific</i> , Occasional Paper No. 8. (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2003).							
Austria		2'500'000	2'500'000	2'500'000	2'500'000				37'190	8'233'300		2 to 3 million according to Franz Császár, "Gun control and the reduction of the number of arms," <i>WFSA White Paper</i> , 20 October 2000, p. 12.	Franz Császár, "Waffenrecht und Schusswaffenkriminalität," <i>Österreichischen Richterzeitung</i> , 9/1994, pp.180-184.	Waffen und Waffenrecht in Österreich: Eine Kurzinformation, Wien: Interessengemeinschaft Liberales Waffenrecht in Österreich, September 2002.	2.5 million guns total: Franz Schmidt, "Sehr geehrte Frau Binder!" <i>News 32/02</i> , Wien: Interessengemeinschaft liberales Waffenrecht in Österreich, 2003, p. 5.				
Azerbaijan							291'231		1'240	8'388'000		correlation.	Anil Yunusov, "Azerbaijan: the Burden of History," in Stephanie Cooper, et al., <i>Small Arms Control in Eurasia</i> (London: International Alert, January 2004)						
Bahamas				9'500	25'000				25'000	323'100		The estimate is established at the UK rate.							
Bahrain				180'000	180'000				32'000	726'700		The estimate is established at the Saudi Arabia rate.							
Bangladesh	185'000	400'000	600'000	600'000	800'000				470	141'822'300		Sharif A. Kafi, <i>Illegal Small Arms and Human Insecurity in Bangladesh</i> (Dhaka: Bangladesh Development Partnership Center, 2005), pp. 15, 67, 74.							
Barbados								21'000	19'000	269'600		correlation	United Nations International Study on Firearms Regulation (New York: United Nations, 1998/99), p. 52. High and low estimates are based on the Russian rate.						
Belarus	170'853			441'000	980'000				2'760	9'775'600									
Belgium	870'000	600'000	1'200'000	1'500'000	2'100'000				36'140	10'478'700		"Réforme de la loi sur les armes," Press Communiqué of the Council of Ministers of Belgium, 9 December 2005.	"Plus Aucune Arme A Feu En Vente Libre," <i>La Libre Belgique</i> , 9 March 2005.						
Belize							29'168	29'168	3'570	291'800									
Benin							120'507	120'507	510	6'438'900									
Bhutan				9'000	21'500				1'250	636'700		The estimate is established at the UK rate.							
Bolivia							259'667	259'667	1'010	9'182'000		Loreto Correa Vera, "Bolivia," in Karp and Restrepo, eds., <i>Small Arms in South America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, forthcoming).							
Bosnia-Herzegovina	353'000	150'000	500'000	500'000	850'000				2'700	3'907'100		Registered and low rates are established based on "UNDP Small Arms Reduction and Demobilization Programme," UNDP Bureau for Crisis Prevent and Recovery (Geneva: UNDP, July 2004)	High est. from "Nearly 20 percent of Bosnian households possess small arms," HINA (Zagreb) 25 March 2006.						
Botswana	32'901								5'590	1'765'000		Number of registered guns as of 31 December 2003, other data based on Chandre Gould and Guy Lamb, <i>Hide and Seek: Taking Account of Small Arms in Southern Africa</i> (October 2005), p. 29							
Brazil	5'240'000	14'840'000	9'600'000	14'840'000	14'840'000		18'528'657		3'550	186'405'000	"Mapping the divide: firearm violence and urbanization in Brazil," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007) ch. 7, pp. 226-255.	Pablo Dreyfus, "Brazil," in Karp and Restrepo, eds., <i>Small Arms in South America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, forthcoming).	"Small arms holdings in Brazil: Toward a comprehensive mapping of guns and their owners," in Rubem Cesar Fernandes, ed., <i>Brazil: The Arms and the Victims</i> (Rio de Janeiro: ISER, June 2005), p. 120.	Katherine Kaufer Christoffel and Wedy Cukier, eds., <i>National Status Report on Violence and Small Arms</i> (Chicago and Toronto: HELP Network and Safer-Net, 2002).					
Brunel				5'400	5'400				51'000	373'900		The estimate is established at the Malaysia rate.							



Country	Registered	Unregistered independent est. low unregistered	Unregistered independent est. high unregistered	Low total from outside sources	High total from outside sources	Total from registered guns correlation	Total from regional correlation	Total from regional and global correlation	GNI (2005\$) per capita	Population, 2005	SAS	Source 1	Source 2	Source 3	Source 4	Source 5	Source 6	Source 7
El Salvador	175400	225000	225000	400000	400000				2450	6881000		Established from <i>Project Briefs</i> , UNDP Small Arms Reduction and Demobilization Program (Geneva: UNDP and BCPR, July 2004)	Eugenia Ma. Zamora Chavarria and Chris Stevenson, eds., <i>The Arms Trade Treaty (ATT) and Existing Legislation of Central America</i> (San Jose, Costa Rica: Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress, 2006).					
England & Wales	1742300	300000	3000000	2000000	4700000				32000	53728900	"A handgun ban in the United Kingdom," <i>Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk</i> ch 6, pp. 188-189.	Low estimate from Auslan Cramb, "Children's Families Still Waiting for Firearms register," <i>Daily Telegraph</i> , 13 March 2006.	High estimate from Sophie Goodchild and Paul Lashmar, "Up to 4m Guns in UK and Police Are Losing the Battle," <i>Independent on Sunday</i> , 4 September 2005.	Registered estimate from "Firearms Certificates: England and Wales, 2004/05," <i>Home Office Statistical Bulletin</i> , 25 May 2006.	"Fury Over Rising Gun Ownership," <i>Mirror</i> , 26 May 2006.			
Equatorial Guinea									13000	503600		correlation, suppressed to compensate for income.						
Eritrea									170	4401400		correlation						
Estonia	47000					123939			9060	1346100		"Weapons Permits to Natural and Legal Persons," <i>Riigikontroll National Audit Office of Estonia</i> , Audit Report No. 2-5/04/56, 9 July 2004.						
Ethiopia									160	71256000		correlation						
Fiji	1538					4056			3170	847700		"Trouble in paradise: small arms in the Pacific," <i>Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004) ch. 9, pp. 277-307.	Philip Alpers and Conor Twyford, <i>Small Arms in the Pacific</i> , Occasional Paper No. 8 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, March 2003).					
Finland	1600000	50000	1500000	1650000	3100000				37530	5246100		<i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied, Small Arms Survey</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), p. 64.	Low estimate from <i>Biting the Bullet. International Action on Small Arms 2005: Examining Implementation of the UN Programme of Action</i> (London: Saferworld, 2005), p. 94.	<i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied, Small Arms Survey</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), p. 64. NOTE: This source reports 1.7 million registered guns.	Finnish Police, <a href="http://www.polisi.fi">www.polisi.fi</a> . NOTE: This source reports 1.7 million registered guns. Cited in "Firearms in Finland," November 2007. (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, unpublished, November 2007).	Jari Tanner, "Finland Defends Gun Laws," <i>Associated Press</i> , 10 November 2007. NOTE: This source reports 1.7 million registered guns.		
France	2802057	15000000	17000000	18000000	20000000				34600	60873000		"Civilian Stocks in Germany and France: Big and Illustrative," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), Ch. 2, pp. 69-70.	"Civilian Stocks in Germany and France: Big and Illustrative," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), Ch. 2, pp. 69-70.					
Gabon									5010	1383900		correlation						
Gambia									290	15171000		correlation						
Georgia	159000	89000	250000	248000	409000				1320	4474400		Dangerous supply: small arms and conflict in the Republic of Georgia," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford University Press, 2003) ch. 6, pp. 191-213.	David Wood and Duncan Hiscock, <i>Taking Stock: Small Arms and Human Security in Georgia</i> (Tbilisi: Caucasus Institute for Peace, Democracy and Development, 2006), p.17, 22.	David Darchiashvili, "Georgia: A Hostage to Arms", in Arias Matveeva and Duncan Hiscock, eds., <i>The Caucasus: Armed and Divided</i> (London: Saferworld, April 2003), p. 95.				
Germany	7200000	13000000	23000000	20000000	30000000				34870	82469400		"Germany's Very Private Arsenal," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007), Ch.2, pp. 51-52.	Dietmar Heubrock, <i>Öffentliche Anhörung zum Gesetzentwurf der Bundesregierung "Entwurf eines Gesetzes zur Änderung des Waffengesetzes und weiterer Vorschriften (BT-Drucksache 16/7717)</i> , Berlin: Deutscher Bundestag, 2 February 2008, p. 2.	Armin S. DOBAT, Dietmar Heubrock and Joachim Stöter, "Waffenbesitz und Waffenmissbrauch in Deutschland: ein gesellschaftliches Problem oder statistische Auslegungssache?" <i>Kriminalistik</i> - ISSN 0023-4699. - Jg. 60, 12 (2006), str. 724-728.	"Civilian Stocks in Germany and France: Big and Illustrative," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003).	"Germany's Very Private Arsenal," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007), Ch.2, pp. 51-52.		
Ghana		40000	120000	40000	120000				450	22112800		"Ghana: social breakdown and illicit economies," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford University Press, 2003) ch. 1, pp. 29-30.	High figure from "Campaign Against Small Arms Launched in Takoradi," <i>GhanaWeb</i> , 8 April 2005.	Low figure from "Curbing Small Arms Proliferation," <i>Ghanaian Chronicle</i> , 14 July 2004.	Naa Norley, "100,000 Small Arms Produced in Ghana Annually – Interior Minister," <i>Ghanaian Chronicle</i> , 6 May 2005.			
Greece	100000	1500000	1500000	2500000	2500000				19840	11104000		United Nations International Study on Firearms Regulation (New York: United Nations, 1998/99), p. 52.	"Government Aims at Illegal Weapons," <i>Kathimerini</i> , 18 August 2005.					
Guatemala	147581	1500000	1500000	1650000	1650000				2400	12599100		Godnick, William and Helena Vazquez, <i>Small Arms Control in Central America, Latin America series</i> , no. 2 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2003), p. 22.	Low estimate from HD Bulletin: <i>Small Arms and Human Security</i> , Issue 6, <i>Center for Humanitarian Dialogue</i> , November 2005, p. 6.	Godnick, William and Helena Vazquez, <i>Small Arms Control in Central America, Latin America series</i> , no. 2 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2003), p. 22.	Tom Baroch, "Surviving Gun Violence in Guatemala," <i>Small Arms and Human Security Bulletin</i> , Issue 7 (February-March 2006).	Eugenia Ma. Zamora Chavarria and Chris Stevenson, eds., <i>The Arms Trade Treaty (ATT) and Existing Legislation of Central America</i> (San Jose, Costa Rica: Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress, 2006).		
Guinea									420	8402100		correlation						
Guinea-Bissau		25000	25000	25000	25000				180	1586400		"Don't Use Guns to End Rows," <i>Agence France-Press</i> , 16 January 2004.	"UN Teams in Guinea-Bissau to Help Country Tackle Proliferation of Light Weapons," <i>Radio France Internationale</i> , 7 March 2005.					
Guyana									1020	751300		Brodie Ferguson, "Guyana," in Karp and Restrepo, eds., <i>Small Arms in South America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, forthcoming).						
Haiti	20379	170000	170000	190000	190000				450	8527800		"Port-au-Prince, Haiti," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007) ch. 5, p. 174.	Robert Muggah, <i>Securing Haiti's Transition: Reviewing Human Insecurity and the Prospects for Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration</i> , Occasional Paper No. 14 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, November 2005).	"UPI, U.N. and Brazil Work to Rid Haitian Guns," <i>Washington Times</i> , 14 January 2004.	"Don't Use Guns to End Rows," <i>Agence France-Press</i> , 16 January 2004.			
Honduras	88337	400000	400000	500000	500000				1120	7204800		Project Briefs, UNDP Small Arms Reduction and Demobilization Program (Geneva: UNDP and BCPR, July 2004), p. 95	Eugenia Ma. Zamora Chavarria and Chris Stevenson, eds., <i>The Arms Trade Treaty (ATT) and Existing Legislation of Central America</i> (San Jose, Costa Rica: Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress, 2006).					
Hungary	211300								10070	10067100		Suzette R. Grillot, <i>Light Weapons, Long Reach: The Central and East European Role in the Global Supply and Control of Small Arms</i> , Unpublished manuscript, p.21.						
Iceland									48570	296800		The estimate is established at the Norway rate.						

Country	Registered	Unregistered independent est. low unregistered	Unregistered independent est. high unregistered	Low total from outside sources	High total from outside sources	Total from registered guns correlation	Total from regional correlation	Total from regional and global correlation	GNI (2005\$) per capita	Population, 2005	SAS	Source 1	Source 2	Source 3	Source 4	Source 5	Source 6	Source 7	
Iran							4'968'680	4'968'680	2'600	68'251'100		correlation							
Iraq		7'000'000	12'500'000	7'000'000	12'500'000				1'224	28'505'900	"The Iraq arms market," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007) ch. 3, pp. 82-85; and "The market for Kalashnikovs in Iraq," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007) ch. 8, p. 270.	"Iraq's Abandoned Arsenal," <i>Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk</i> (Oxford University Press, 2004), p. 47. NOTE: Assessments of one gun per person are interpreted here to mean one gun per man.							
Ireland	209'000					358'644			41'140	4'159'100	"Ireland: Isolated No Longer," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007), Ch. 2, p. 44.	Registered estimate from Cormac O'Keefe and Senan Hogan, "Tough Laws to Tackle Soaring Gun Crime," <i>The Irish Examiner</i> , 27 October 2004.	Jim Cusack, "Handguns Banned in Ireland Since Early 70s," <i>The Irish Times</i> , 17 October 1997, p. 10.	Moya St. Leger, "North Remains Awash with Legal Firearms," <i>The Post</i> , 19 February 2006.	Michael McHugh, "One in 12 Here Own Guns," <i>Belfast Telegraph</i> , 18 March 2006.	"Ireland: Isolated No Longer," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007), Ch. 2, p. 44.			
Israel	403'000	100'000	100'000	503'000	503'000				18'580	6'923'600	"Fewer Blanks," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2003), p. 78. NOTE: Registered total includes 40,000 IDF weapons issued to West Bank residents.	Doron Sheffer, "After of a Million Israelis Own Firearms: New Survey Conducted by Interior Ministry Shows Reduction in Private Gun Ownership," <i>YNET News</i> (Tel Aviv), 28 August 2005.							
Italy		5'000'000	12'500'000	4'000'000	10'000'000				30'250	58'607'100	Il porto d'armi? E' un po' troppo facile averlo, <i>Corriere Della Sera</i> , 6 Maggio 2003. NOTE: High figure based on 4 mn owners, at 2.5/weapons per owner	"Non un killer, ma un autolesionista che poi si suicida," <i>La Stampa</i> , 16 October 2002.	"La strage in sei capitoli: Sparare a tutto raggio," <i>L'Unione Sarda</i> , 17 October 2002.	"Strage di Chieri, parla l'armiere del killer," <i>Yahool Notizie</i> , 18 October 2002.	"European Diversity," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford University Press, 2003), Ch. 2, p. 68.				
Ivory Coast							399'840	399'840	850	16'800'000		correlation							
Jamaica	65'000	100'000	200'000	165'000	265'000				3'390	2'654'500	Estimate of licensed guns from "Gun License Rush: Confusion Over New Renewal Process," <i>Jamaica Observer</i> , 4 April 2006.								
Japan	413'096					708'873			38'950	127'565'000	Government of Japan 2004; unregistered based on reg+regl (719)	"Civilian small arms in Japan," <i>Small Arms Survey 2005: Weapons at War</i> (Oxford University Press, 2005), Ch. 3, p. 80.	The unregistered estimate is based on registered estimate + registered estimate (719).						
Jordan	126'000	500'000	500'000	630'000	630'000				2'460	5'473'000	Dahir Fahad Al-Fawaz, <i>The Phenomenon of Light Weapons Proliferation in Jordan</i> (Amman: the Jordan Institute of Diplomacy, 2002), p. 91.								
Kazakhstan		100'000	300'000	100'000	300'000				2'940	15'146'100	John Heathershaw, Emil Juraev, Michael von Tangen Page, Lada Zimina, <i>Small Arms Control in Central Asia</i> (London: International Alert, April 2004).								
Kenya				530'000	960'000				540	34'255'800	Calmus O. Omogo, "Let's Get Rid of the Small Arms," <i>Daily Nation</i> (Nairobi), 2 June 2006.								
Korea, North							1'196'346	130'000	1'900	22'487'700	The estimate is established at the Japan rate.								
Korea, South	300'000					514'800			15'840	48'294'200	Bae Ji-sook, "Concerns Mount on Weapon Control," <i>The Korea Times</i> , 17 January 2007.								
Kosovo		350'000	480'000	350'000	480'000				1'600	2'126'700	"Conflict weapons and crime in Kosovo," <i>Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk</i> ch. 6, p. 197; "Gun culture in Kosovo," <i>Small Arms Survey 2005: Weapons at War</i> (Oxford University Press, 2005) ch. 8, pp. 205-227.	Arina Khakee and Nicolas Florquin, <i>Kosovo and the Gun: A Baseline Assessment of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Kosovo</i> , Special Report No. 3 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2003).							
Kuwait				630'000	630'000		2'174'546		30'630	2'535'500	The estimate is established at the Saudi Arabia rate.								
Kyrgyzstan	15'000	15'000	45'000	30'000	60'000				450	5'143'600	"An anomaly in Central Asia? Small arms in Kyrgyzstan," ch. 10, pp. 309-327.	Extrapolated from S. Neil MacFarlane and Stine Torjesoen, <i>Kyrgyzstan: A Small Arms Anomaly in Central Asia?</i> (Small Arms Survey, February 2004), p.14.	John Heathershaw, Emil Juraev, Michael von Tangen Page, Lada Zimina, <i>Small Arms Control in Central Asia</i> (London: International Alert, April 2004), p. 24.						
Laos							71'327	71'327	430	5'924'200									
Latvia	55476						436'083	436'083	6'770	2'300'500	Estimate of registered weapons from Sergey Pavlov, "Today 1.6 percent of the country's population has weapons," <i>Chas</i> , 17 September 2002, <a href="http://www.chas-daily.com/wi/2002/09/17/ik041.html?#2&amp;">http://www.chas-daily.com/wi/2002/09/17/ik041.html?#2&amp;</a> (in Russian)								
Lebanon		500'000	1'000'000	500'000	1'000'000				6'320	3'576'900	Statistics Lebanon, <i>An Nahar</i> , 3 April 2006.	Marianne Stigset, "That Wartime Feet Returns to Lebanon," <i>Inter Press News Service</i> , 4 April 2005.	David Jackman, <i>Lessening the Demand for Small Arms and Light Weapons: Summary of International Workshops, 1999 - 2002</i> , Unpublished paper (Geneva: Quaker United Nations Office, 2003).						
Lesotho							47'742	47'742	950	1'794'800		correlation							
Liberia							11'951	510'000	130	3'283'300		correlation							
Libya							906'356	906'356	5'530	5'853'500		correlation							
Lithuania	77'653					133'253			7'210	3'414'300	registered weapons from Ivona Kukharevich, "Вооружены и очень опасны ("Who Buys Weapons in Lithuania?)," <i>Runet.Lt</i> , 9 January 2008, <a href="http://runet.lt">http://runet.lt</a>								
Luxembourg							1'023'008	70'000	80'000	456'700	The estimate is established at the lower level of the Belgium rate.								
Macedonia	156'000	220'000	450'000	380'000	600'000				2'830	2'034'100	Suzette R. Grillot, Shelly O. Stoneman, Hans Risser, and Wolf-Christian Paes, <i>A Fragile Peace: Guns and Security in Post-conflict Macedonia</i> , Special Report No. 4. (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2004).	Suzette R. Grillot, Shelly O. Stoneman, Hans Risser, and Wolf-Christian Paes, <i>A Fragile Peace: Guns and Security in Post-conflict Macedonia</i> , Special Report No. 4. (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2004).	"Macedonia/FYR and the Peril of Gun Numbers," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford University Press, 2003), Ch. 2, p. 67.						
Madagascar							151'081	151'081	290	18'606'000		correlation							
Maldives								21'385	2'320	329'200		correlation							
Malawi	35'000	30'000				92'295			160	12'884'000	Maurice Nkawhe, "Multiparty, MYP Blamed for Guns Proliferation," <i>Daily Times</i> , 25 May 2006.								
Malaysia	142'038					374'554			4'970	25'347'400	United Nations International Study on Firearms Regulation (New York: United Nations, 1998/99), p. 52.		"Chor: Gun Owners Should Be Trained," <i>Star</i> , 5 February 2004.						
Mali							143'837	143'837	380	13'518'500		correlation							

Country	Registered	Unregistered independent est. low unregistered	Unregistered independent est. high unregistered	Low total from outside sources	High total from outside sources	Total from registered guns correlation	Total from regional correlation	Total from regional and global correlation	GNI (2005\$) per capita	Population, 2005	SAS	Source 1	Source 2	Source 3	Source 4	Source 5	Source 6	Source 7
Malta				28'000	68'000		153'766		13'610	403'500		The estimate is established at the Italy rate						
Mauritania							49'837	49'837	580	3'068'800		correlation						
Mauritius							182'765	182'765	5250	1'243'300		Registered and 10 million estimates from "Oxlam: Mexico carece de control efectivo de armas ligeras," <i>El Nuevo Herald</i> , 18 October 2005.						
Mexico	4'490'000	10'000'000	10'000'000	15'500'000	15'500'000				7310	103'089'200								
Moldova	236'000	53'000	71'047	289'000	307'000		4'300'000	4'300'000	930	4'205'800		SALW Survey of Moldova, South Eastern and Eastern Europe Clearing house for the Control of Small Arms and Light Weapons (London: Saferworld, 2006), pp. 19, 21. NOTE: Moldovan civilian data includes Transdnistria.	Republic of Moldova, "South Eastern Europe SALW Monitor 2006 (Belgrade: SEESAC) p. 65.					
Mongolia							49'343	49'343	690	2'554'000		correlation.						
Montenegro	86'000	40'000	89'000	125'000	175'000				3'860	650'000		Nicholas Florquin and Shelly O'Neill Stoneham, "A House Isn't a Home Without A Gun", SALW Survey, Republic of Montenegro (Geneva and Belgrade: Small Arms Survey and SEESAC, 2004).	Republic of Montenegro (Geneva and Belgrade: Small Arms Survey and SEESAC, 2004).					
Morocco		1'500'000	1'500'000	1'500'000	1'500'000				1740	30'168'100		"Morocco," Small Arms Survey 2005: Weapons at War (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), p. 87.	"Morocco," Small Arms Survey 2005: Weapons at War (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), p. 87.					
Mozambique	7'000	500'000	1'500'000	500'000	1'500'000				310	19'792'300		Unregistered estimate from "Mozambique's Dangerous Numbers," Small Arms Survey 2001: Profiling the Problem (Oxford University Press, 2001), p. 64.	Registered estimate from Chandre Gould and Guy Lamb, <i>Hide and Seek: Taking Account of Small Arms in Southern Africa</i> (Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2004), p. 98	Unregistered estimate from "Mozambique's Dangerous Numbers," Small Arms Survey 2001: Profiling the Problem (Oxford University Press, 2001), p. 64.				
Myanmar								2'000'000	220	50'519'500		population/gdp correlation, adjusted down.						
Namibia	97'262					256'480			2'990	2'031'300		Wezi Tjaronda, "Plan to Curb Illegal Firearms," <i>New Era</i> , 23 November 2004.	Chandre Gould and Guy Lamb, eds., <i>Hide and Seek: Taking Account of Small Arms in Southern Africa</i> (Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2004), p. 118.					
Nepal							205'123	205'123	270	27'132'700		correlation.						
Netherlands	330'000	125'000	237'270	450'000	570'000				39'340	16'319'900		The unregistered high estimate is based on regular estimate + regular estimate (0.716).	"Report: 15,000 Guns Smuggled Annually," <i>Expatica</i> , 22 July 2004.					
New Zealand	335'000	850'000	1'000'000	850'000	1'000'000				25'920	4'098'900		Philip Alpers and Connor Twyford, Small Arms in the Pacific, Occasional Paper No. 8 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, March 2003).	Mike Steere, "Getting Guns Rights," <i>Press</i> (Christchurch), 25 February 2006.	Sir Thomas Thorp, <i>Review of Firearms Control in New Zealand</i> (Wellington: Minister of Police, June 1997).	Philip Alpers and Connor Twyford, <i>Small Arms in the Pacific</i> , Occasional Paper No. 8 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, March 2003).	"Kwi Gun Collectors Hold Machine Guns, Rocket and Grenade Launchers," <i>Dominion Post</i> (Wellington), 7 November 2006.		
Nicaragua	70'000	250'000	400'000	320'000	470'000				950	5'149'400		William Godnick Robert Muggah, and Camilla Waszink, <i>Stray Bullets: The Impact of Small Arms Misuse in Central America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2002), p.3	William Godnick Robert Muggah, and Camilla Waszink, <i>Stray Bullets: The Impact of Small Arms Misuse in Central America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2002), p.3	Permits not registrations in El Nuevo Diario 4 May 2002; unregistered Yescas, 31 Jan 2003	Eugenia Ma. Zamora Chavarria and Chris Stevenson, eds., <i>The Arms Trade Treaty (ATT) and Existing Legislation of Central America</i> (San Jose, Costa Rica: Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress, 2006).			
Niger												Jennifer M. Hazen with Jonas Horner, <i>Small Arms, Armed Violence, and Insecurity in Nigeria: The Niger Delta in Perspective</i> , Occasional Paper No. 20 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, December 2007).	correlation.					
Nigeria		1'000'000	3'000'000	1'000'000	3'000'000				560	135'700'000		High estimate from Nnamdi K. Obasi, <i>Small Arms Proliferation and Disarmament in West Africa</i> (Apoglyph, Abuja, 2002), p.69.	Low estimate from Kent Mesah, "Review Laws on Acquisition of Small Arms," <i>Accra Mail</i> , 21 May 2002.					
Norway	1'320'000	125'000	125'000	1'445'000	1'445'000				60'890	4'623'300		United Nations International Study on Firearms Regulation (New York: United Nations, 1998/99), p. 52	990,000 figure?					
Northern Ireland	144'500					381'047				174'1600		Michael McHugh, "One in 12 Here Own Guns," <i>Belfast Telegraph</i> , 18 March 2006.						
Oman							65'915	65'915	9070	2'567'000		correlation.						
Pakistan		18'000'000	18'000'000	18'000'000	18'000'000				690	155'772'000		"Small arms and crime in Peshawar District, Pakistan," <i>Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk</i> ch. 6, p. 195; and "Pakistan: tribal traditions and entrepreneurship," Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied (Oxford University Press, 2003) ch. 1, pp. 32-33.L83	Khan, refers to NWFP only in Daily Times, 9 June 2005; Bokhari.	"Steps to Check Arms' Spread Stressed," <i>Dawn</i> , 9 June 2005.	"South Asia: new data and interpretations," <i>Small Arms Survey 2002: Counting the Cost</i> (Oxford University Press, 2002), Ch. 2, pp. 99-102.			
Palestine							124'879	124'879	1'230	3'626'000		Registered estimate from Arroyo & Espinoza in William Godnick, Robert Muggah and Camilla Waszink, "Stray Bullets: The Impact of Small Arms Misuse in Central America," Small Arms Survey Occasional Paper # 5 (November 2002), p. 4.	Estimate is based on reported 75,000 imported in 2004-2005, <i>Prensa Latina</i> , 23 August 2006.					
Panama	96'614	600'000	600'000	700'000	700'000				4'630	3'231'500								
Papua New Guinea	27'043					71'312			2'000	5'887'200		"Jumping the gun: armed violence in Papua New Guinea," <i>Small Arms Survey 2006: Unfinished Business</i> (Oxford University Press, 2006) ch. 7, pp. 164-187; and "Trouble in paradise: small arms in the Pacific," Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004) ch. 9, pp. 277-307.	Philip Alpers, <i>Gun-running in Papua New Guinea: From Arrows to Assault Weapons in the Southern Highlands</i> , Special Report No. 5 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2005), p. 112.					



Country	Registered	Unregistered independent est. low unregistered	Unregistered independent est. high unregistered	Low total from outside sources	High total from outside sources	Total from registered guns correlation	Total from regional correlation	Total from regional and global correlation	GNI (2005\$) per capita	Population, 2005	SAS	Source 1	Source 2	Source 3	Source 4	Source 5	Source 6	Source 7	
Paraguay	330'000	650'000	650'000	1'000'000	1'000'000				1'040	5'898'700		Katherine Aguirre and Yadaira Orsini, "Paraguay," in Karp and Restrepo, eds., <i>Small Arms in South America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, forthcoming).	Registered 1976-2002: Campagnucci; unregistered from Gortari						
Peru	245'000	500'000	500'000	750'000	750'000				2'650	27'968'300	"Peru," <i>Small Arms Survey 2006: Unfinished Business</i> (Oxford University Press, 2006) ch. 3, p. 86.	"Peru," <i>Small Arms Survey 2006: Unfinished Business</i> (Oxford University Press, 2006), Ch. 3, p. 86.	Unregistered estimate from Pablo Dreyfus and Benjamin Lessing, "Production and Exports of Small Arms and Light Weapons and Ammunition in South America and Mexico," <i>Background Paper prepared for the Small Arms Survey 2004</i> , Rio de Janeiro, 2003.						
Philippines	775'000	2'000'000	4'200'000	2'800'000	5'000'000				1'320	83'054'500	"The Philippines: when ammunition is plentiful," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford University Press, 2003) ch. 1, pp. 33-35.	Low estimate from "Southeast Asian Nations Urged to Curb Illegal Weapons Trafficking," <i>Deutsche Presse-Agentur</i> , 9 July 2002.							
Poland	314'641	200'000	200'000	510'000	510'000				5'425	38'165'500		"European Diversity," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford University Press, 2003), Ch. 2, p. 68, M130							
Portugal		900'000	900'000	900'000	900'000				17'190	10'549'500		International Firearms Trade, 1 February 2003, p. 6. NOTE: the estimate does not include registered weapons.							
Qatar				156'000	156'000		273'134		12'000	812'900		The estimate is established at the Saudi Arabia rate.							
Romania	61'238					161'485			3'910	21'634'400		United Nations International Study on Firearms Regulation (New York: United Nations, 1998/99), p.52.							
Russia	5'000'000	1'500'000	14'000'000	6'500'000	19'000'000				4'460	143'113'700	Maxim Pyadushkin with Maria Haug and Anna Matveeva, <i>Beyond the Kalashnikov: Small Arms Production, Exports, and Stockpiles in the Russian Federation</i> , Occasional Paper No. 10 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, August 2003).	High estimate from "Grazhdane Rossi i oruzhie" (Russian Citizens and Weapons), <i>Rossiskoe Obschestvennoe Mnenie i Issledovanie Rynka</i> (Russian Public Opinion and Market Research), July 2003.	Low estimate from <i>Biting the Bullet. International Action on Small Arms 2005: Examining Implementation of the UN Programme of Action</i> (London: Saferworld, 2005), p. 108.	Vladimir Simonov, "How I Bought a Rifle for Self-Defense in Russia," <i>RIA Novosti</i> , 11 August 2005.	Franz Császár, "Waffenrecht und Schusswaffenkriminalität", <i>Osterreichischen Richterzeitung</i> , 9/1994, pp.180-184.				
Rwanda							58'203	58'203	230	9'037'700	"Small Arms Availability in Rwanda," <i>Small Arms Survey 2001: Profiling the Problem</i> (Oxford University Press, 2001), Ch. 6, pp. 206-207.	"Small Arms Availability in Rwanda," <i>Small Arms Survey 2001: Profiling the Problem</i> (Oxford University Press, 2001), Ch. 6, pp. 206-207.							
Saudi Arabia								6'000'000	12'510	23'119'000		correlation suggest 8.1 million civilian guns, suppressed ehre awaiting further research.							
Scotland				155'000	410'000				32'000	5'116'900	"A handgun ban in the United Kingdom," <i>Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk</i> ch 6, pp. 188-189.	Magnus Gardham, "Gun Rise Shock: Legal Arms Soar to 200,000," <i>Daily Record</i> , 20 May 2005. NOTE: unregistered estimate is based on UK rate. GNI for UK.							
Senegal	192'333						228'501	228'501	700	11'658'200		correlation							
Serbia	1'056'314	1'000'000	3'000'000	2'100'000	4'000'000				3'220	8'064'300		Registered and low unregistered from Zachary Taylor, Charlotte Phillips and Srđjan Bogosavjevic, <i>Living with the Legacy - SALW Survey Republic of Serbia</i> (London:Saferworld, 2005), pp. 15-16	high estimate from "To Shoot, Is Not Serbian Style," SEESAC Daily SALW Media Monitoring Report (Belgrade)Blic Daily 12 January 2006, claiming 3.5 million unregistered.	Tanja Nikolic Djakovic, "Every Seventh Person Has a Gun," <i>Blic</i> , 5 November 2005.					
Seychelles				2'500	6'700		19'354	19'354	8'180	84'500		The estimate is established at the UK rate.							
Sierra Leone							34'037	34'037	220	5'525'500	Eric Berman, <i>Re-Armament in Sierra Leone: One Year After the Lomé Peace Agreement</i> , Occasional Paper No. 1 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, December 2000).	correlation							
Singapore		22'000	22'000	22'000	22'000				27'580	4'341'800		The estimate is established at the Japan rate.							
Slovakia	170'357					449'231			7'950	5'387'000		United Nations International Study on Firearms Regulation (New York: United Nations, 1998/99), p. 53.							
Slovenia	102'170					269'422			17'440	2'000'500		reg. from STA, 11 Mar 2003.							
Solomon Islands		1'775	1'775	1'775	1'775				620	477'800	Emile LeBrun and Robert Muggah, eds., <i>Silencing Guns: Local Perspectives on Small Arms and Armed Violence in Rural Pacific Islands Communities</i> , Occasional Paper No. 15 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, June 2005); and "Trouble in paradise: small arms in the Pacific," <i>Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004) ch. 9, pp. 277-307.	According to Carol Nelson and Robert Muggah, <i>Solomon Islands: Evaluating the Weapons Free Village Campaign</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, November 2004), pp. 23, 27, of 3,700 weapons present in 2003, 1,925 were turned in for destruction. This would leave 1,775.							
Somalia		500'000	1'000'000	500'000	1'000'000		29'950		150	8'227'900		SAS estimate							
South Africa	3737'676	500'000	4'000'000	4'200'000	7'700'000				4'770	46'888'200		Registered estimate from Chandre Gould and Guy Lamb, eds., <i>Hide and Seek: Taking Account of Small Arms in Southern Africa</i> (Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2004), pp.133,197.	High estimate from Lebogang Seale, "Radebe Hits At Illegal Gun Trade," <i>Cape Times</i> , 17 March 2006.						
Spain	3'051'588	1'500'000	1'500'000	4'500'000	4'500'000				25'250	43'398'200		"European Diversity," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), Ch. 2, p. 68.							

Country	Registered	Unregistered independent est. low unregistered	Unregistered independent est. high unregistered	Low total from outside sources	High total from outside sources	Total from registered guns correlation	Total from regional correlation	Total from regional and global correlation	GNI (2005\$) per capita	Population, 2005	SAS	Source 1	Source 2	Source 3	Source 4	Source 5	Source 6	Source 7	
Sri Lanka	45'000	100'000	400'000	150'000	450'000				1160	19'625'400	licensed from Survey Report on the Prevalence of Illicit Small Arms in Sri Lanka (Colombo: National Commission Against Proliferation of Illicit Small Arms, 10 March 2008), p. 38. The report does not offer a single estimate of unregistered guns, but presents evidence consistent with a wide range of estimates.	Chris Smith, <i>In the Shadow of a Cease-fire: The Impacts of Small Arms Availability and Misuse in Sri Lanka</i> , Occasional Paper No. 11 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, October 2003).	High estimate from "Sri Lanka's Post-war Firearms," <i>Small Arms Survey 2004: Rights at Risk</i> (Oxford University Press, 2004), Ch. 2, p. 59.	80,000 T56 military rifles in illegal circulation, according to Ameen Izzadeen, "How Sri Lanka is held hostage to thousands of illegal arms," <i>Khaleej Times Online</i> , 20 July 2005.					
Sudan	6724	1'500'000	2'500'000	1'500'000	2'500'000				640	36'233'000	Sudan Human Security Baseline Assessment Project, <i>Small Arms Survey</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, 2006), <a href="http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/files/pdfs/ortals/spotlight/sudan/sudan.html">http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/files/pdfs/ortals/spotlight/sudan/sudan.html</a>	Registered from private communication from Sudan Ministry of Interior, 2006	<i>The militarization of Sudan: a preliminary review of arms flows and holdings</i> , Sudan Issue Brief Number 6 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, April 2007).						
Suriname				60'000	60'000				2'540	449'300	Katherine Aguirre and Yadaira Orsini, "Suriname", in Karp and Restrepo, eds., <i>Small Arms in South America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, forthcoming).	note higher figure from South American study							
Swaziland							72'203		2'280	1'131'000	correlation								
Sweden	2'096'798	50'000	1'501'307	2'100'000	3'600'000				40'910	9'024'100	High estimate established using registered-unregistered correlation								
Switzerland		2'300'000	4'500'000	2'300'000	4'500'000				55'320	7'437'100	HD Bulletin Small Arms and Human Security, Geneva Center for Humanitarian Dialogue, April 2005, p. 6.	"Switzerland: Public uncertainty and expert biases," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007), Ch. 2, pp. 54-55.							
Syria							735'837	735'837	1'280	19'043'400	correlation								
Taiwan								725'000	17'230	22'877'000	The estimate is established at the China rate.	"Taiwan," <i>Small Arms Survey 2005: Weapons at War</i> (Oxford University Press, 2005), Ch. 3, p. 84.							
Tajikistan	9'863	20'000	90'000	30'000	100'000				330	6'506'100	Registered estimate from Stina Torjesen, Christina Wille, and S. Neil MacFarlane, <i>Tajikistan's Road to Stability: Reduction in Small Arms Proliferation and Remaining Challenges</i> , Occasional Paper No. 17 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, November 2005), p. 87.	John Heathershaw, Emil Juraev, Michael von Tangen Page, Lada Zmina, <i>Small Arms Control in Central Asia</i> (London: International Alert, April 2004), p. 23							
Tanzania	87'000	300'000	600'000	400'000	700'000				340	38'328'800	registered from Beatrice Mlyans, "Fresh registration of firearms gets underway," <i>The Guardian</i> (Dar es Salaam) BBC Monitoring International Reports, 2 August 2006.	Registered estimate from Edward Mogire, "A Preliminary Exploration of the Linkages between Refugees and Small Arms," <i>Bonn International Center for Conversion</i> (Bonn: BICC, 2004), p. 49	Unregistered estimate based on household surveys from Clare Jefferson and Angus Urquhart, <i>The Impact of Small Arms in Tanzania</i> (Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2002).						
Thailand	3'870'000	6'000'000	6'000'000	10'000'000	10'000'000				2'720	64'232'800	"Ban on Sales Won't Work," <i>Bangkok Post</i> , 9 September 2003.	Wasayos Ngamkham, "Policeman Scoffs at PM's Proposal," <i>Bangkok Post</i> , 15 September 2003							
Togo									350	6'145'000	The estimate is established at the Russia rate								
Transdnester		25'000	72'000	25'000	72'000				930	533'500	correlation, GNI from Moldova								
Trinidad & Tobago	7'801									10'300	1'305'300	United Nations International Study on Firearms Regulation (New York: United Nations, 1998/99), p. 53.							
Tunisia	3'408							808'739	2'880	10'029'000	United Nations International Study on Firearms Regulation (New York: United Nations, 1998/99), p. 53.								
Turkey	3'000'000	4'000'000	8'000'000	7'000'000	11'000'000				4'750	72'065'000	Registered estimate from United Nations International Study on Firearms Regulation (New York: United Nations, 1998/99), pp. 52-53.								
Turkmenistan									1'340	4'633'300	correlation								
UAE				1'000'000	1'000'000				26'950	4'533'200	The estimate is established at the Saudi Arabia rate.								
Uganda		400'000	400'000	400'000	400'000				280	28'816'300	Peter Nyanzi and Lydia Mukisa, "Too Many Illegal Guns Around," <i>Monitor</i> , 16 March 2006.								
Ukraine				2'200'000	6'300'000				1'520	47'075'300	The estimate is established at the average of the Russia rate.	Leonid Polyakov, <i>Aging Stocks of Ammunition and SALW in Ukraine: Risks and Challenges</i> (Bonn: Bonn International Conversion Centre, 2005)							
United States of America		250'000'000	290'000'000	250'000'000	290'000'000				43'560	304'201'200	"Homicides in US cities: all about the gun", <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007) ch. 5, p. 166.	Updated estimate based on "American Firearms: Almost One Per Person," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford University Press, 2003), Ch. 2, p. 61.	Annual Firearms Manufacturing and Exportation Reports for 2003, 2004 and 2005, U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Alcohol, Firearms and Explosives. NOTE: This estimate does not include military weapons sold to civilians or weapons imported as parts.	Firearms Commerce in the United States, 2001/2002 (Washington D.C.: Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, Department of the Treasury, n.d. (2002).	Philip J. Cook and Jens Ludwig, <i>Guns in America: Results of a Comprehensive National Survey on Firearms Ownership and Use</i> (Washington, D.C.: Police Foundation, 1997).				
Uruguay	593'000	500'000	500'000	1'100'000	1'100'000				4'360	3'463'200	Benjamin Lessing interviews in Uruguay, 2003.N191	Carolina Sampó, "Uruguay," in Karp and Restrepo, eds., <i>Small Arms in South America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, forthcoming).							
Uzbekistan									380'997	26'167'400	correlation								
Venezuela		1'600'000	4'100'000	1'600'000	4'100'000				4'820	26'577'000	"Venezuela," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007) ch. 3, pp. 80-81; and "Addressing armed violence in Caracas," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007) ch. 5, pp. 186-187.L23	Pablo Dreyfus and Marcelo de Sousa Nascimento, Venezuela", in Karp and Restrepo, eds., <i>Small Arms in South America</i> (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, forthcoming)	"Venezuela," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007), ch. 3, pp. 80-81	PROVEA (a Venezuelan program on human rights education) estimated 600,000 weapons in Caracas alone in 2003. Link:					
Vietnam									620	83'119'000	correlation								
Yemen		6'000'000	80'000'000	6'000'000	17'000'000				600	20'974'700	"Living with weapons: small arms in Yemen," <i>Small Arms Survey 2003: Development Denied</i> (Oxford University Press, 2003) ch. 5, pp. 169-189.	Low estimate from Derek B. Miller, <i>Demand, Stockpiles, and Social Controls: Small Arms in Yemen</i> , Occasional Paper No. 9 (Geneva: Small Arms Survey, May 2003).	high from IRIN, 20 Sept. 2005.	"Yemen: deadly and elusive," <i>Small Arms Survey 2007: Guns and the City</i> (Cambridge University Press, 2007), Ch. 2, pp. 45-46.					

